



Deviant Ollam & Howard Payne DEFCON 22 - 2014/08/03



Deviant Ollam

- Physical Penetration Tester
- Red Teamer
- Lockpicker
- Liquor of Choice: Lagavulin

Howard Payne

- Elevator Consultant & Inspector
- Non-Union
- Boardwalk Badass
- Liquor of Choice: American Adjunct Lager



Payne elevator



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If Used Properly Elevators are Incredibly Safe

- NYC alone has almost 60.000 elevators
- 11 billion trips per year, 30 million every day



• Annually there are only about 24 injuries requiring medical attention



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http://enterthecore.net

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Throughout the entire nation of 300+ million citizens, an average of just 26 people die in a given year riding elevators...





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• Annually there are only about 24 injuries requiring medical attention

Throughout the entire nation of 300+ million citizens, an average of just 26 people die in a given year riding elevators...



... the vast majority are trained professionals working on the devices at the time.

Warning — Dying is Not Good





Warning – Damage is Not Good





Warning – Damage is Not Good





Warning – Damage is Not Good





Warning – We're Professionals







Terms & Technology — Traction vs Hydro





Terms & Technology — The Elevator Cab





Terms & Technology — The Elevator Cab







Terms & Technology – Rails & Rollers





Terms & Technology – Rails & Rollers





Terms & Technology – Fixtures



Car Operating Panel



Position Indicator







Car Travel Lantern



Hall Lantern



Terms & Technology — Motor Room





Terms & Technology — Motor Room (Hydraulic)





Terms & Technology – No Motor Room





Terms & Technology – Controller





Terms & Technology – Controller





Limit Switches





Velocity Detection





Safety Mechanisms – Overspeed Brake





Safety Mechanisms — Governor (to Trigger Safeties)





Safety Mechanisms — Rail Gripper Safety




























Safety Mechanisms — If All Else Fails... There's the Buffer





Elevators Want To Keep You Alive







Elevators on Automatic Mode Do Their Job Well Everyday





...Unless You're on the Car Top, Derpface







Independent Service





Independent Service





Independent Service









Attendant Service





Attendant Service





Express / Executive / VIP service











Sabbath Mode





Sabbath Mode





Sabbath Mode





Load Bypass





Load Bypass











Anti Nuisance / No Passenger





Up Peak / Down Peak





Riot Mode





Seismic Mode





Code Blue









Code Blue





Code Pink





Code Pink





Security Recall





Security Recall





Security Service





Security Service











Hoistway Inspection





Hoistway Inspection





Hoistway Inspection






Disabled Hall Call Buttons





No Hall Call Buttons





Keycard to Register Hall Call





























Badge Systems





Physically Securing the Elevator Area





Physically Securing the Elevator Area





Think of Elevators like Stairwells... but Sometimes Even Worse







When There Are No Hall Call Buttons





When There Are No Hall Call Buttons





When There Are No Hall Call Buttons

THE

CORE GROUP





Key Switches









Key Switches









Key Switches





Welcome To the Kingdom of Keys!



Welcome To the Kingdom of Keys!



Brands of Elevator

- Otis
 - Cemco
- ThyssenKrupp
 - Dover
 - US Elevator
- KONE
 - Montgomery
 - Armor
- Schindler
 - Westinghouse
 - O. Thompson
 - Payne

Brands of Fixtures

- G.A.L.
- EPCO
- Innovation
- Adams
- Monitor / Janus
- CJ Anderson
- P.T.L.
- MAD



























INDUSTRIES INC















Keys & Fixtures
























The artist formerly known as





































http://enterthecore.net

dvanced

\$20.00

1 bid

\$7.99

\$5.49

Buy & Now

\$42.99

Buy It Now

Buy It Now









NEWS

TUESDAY APRIL 15, 2014 06:30 PM EDT

Phoenix Fire Department Loses 850 Keys, Which Access Thousands of Local Businesses and Apartments

BY ASSOCIATED PRESS



Todd Sanders, president of the Greater Phoenix Chamber of Commerce, said the Fire Department's inability to account for the keys was a concern but that it was encouraging that officials had discovered the problem and were taking action.



























Create a new user account. For user name use **mcesupport** and password **mcesupport**. Click the Add to list button.

VPN				10/100 4-port VPN					
	System Summary	Setup	DHCP	System Management	Firewall	VPN	Log	Wizard	
PPTP Server	Enable PPTP Server								
IP Address Range	Range Start : 1/2 , 17 . 2 . 242 Range End : 172 . 17 . 2 . 246								
Users Setting		Confirm	New Passw	ame : mcesupport vord : vord : Add to list					

Click Save settings at the bottom of the screen.

Click the Setup tab, then click Password below. Type in **admin** for the Old Password field and **mcesupport** for the New Password and Confirm New Password fields. Click Save Settings at the bottom.

When you log into the router in the future, use the username **admin** and the password **mcesupport**.

VPN router configuration is now complete.







Create a new user account. For user name use **mcesupport** and password **mcesupport**. Click the Add to list button.

VPN									
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PPTP Server									
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			R	ange End : 172 . 1	7.2.246				
Users Setting					_				
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		Confirm	m New Passw	vord :					
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http://enterthecore.net

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P Address kange					7.2.242				
Users Setting									
			User Nam	ne : mcesupport					
		Confin	m New Passwo	rd :					
		T	_	Add to list)				



CORE

Click Save settings at the bottom of the screen.

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ASME A17.1 (2007): Safety Code for Elevators & Escalators

2.27.8 Switch Keys

The key switches required by 2.27.2 through 2.27.5 for all elevators in a building shall be operable by the same key. The keys shall be Group 3 Security (see 8.1). There shall be a key for each switch provided. These keys shall be kept on the premises in a location readily accessible to firefighters and emergency personnel, but not where they are available to the public.



It's All Naked on the Inside



CORE GROUP

Unsecured Car Panels







What About Keycard Systems?





What About Keycard Systems?





Exploiting Keycards

MAGS TRIP EMAD NESS



Major Malfunction — Magstripe Madness (DEFCON 14) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MY_p8C9jJCk



So What Do Pen Testers Do?



Independent Service





And Sometimes Fire Service









Fire Service





Fire Service



"The Post published pictures of the fire service keys only after checking with locksmiths who said duplicates could not be made without the originals in hand." http://nypost.com/2012/10/01/lock-away-these-nyc-keys







The Infamous ``2642 Key" Yale Y1 key (unrestricted blank) Bitting Code: 2-6-4-2-0






GROLIE

The ``3502 Key" Yale Y2 key (unrestricted blank) Bitting Code: 0-3-2-3-4-8



The Tennessee Key Gamewell "Christmas Tree" Key reused and repurposed







The Indiana Key 7-pin Tubular Key (unrestricted blank) Bitting Code: X-X-X-X-X-X-X



Fire Service



The "XXXX" Key Medeco Cam (restricted blank) Bitting: X-X-X-X Sidebar: X-X-X-X-X



Fire Service





Exploiting BACnet





Brad Bowers — How To Own A Building: Exploiting the Physical World With BACnet (ShmooCon 2013) http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d3jtmv6Y9uk



Hoistway Access









Escutcheon Holes









Escutcheon Holes





"It's in that place where I put that thing that time."



















































Machine Room Access





A Fair Analogy

Floor Cutout Locks	User Passwords
Independent Service	Local Admin
Fire Service	Domain Admin
Hoistway Access	System
Machine Room Access	Hypervisor



Machine Room — Direct Operation via the Controller





Machine Room — Direct Operation via the Controller

HALL CALL								
HALL CALL	•							16
15	•							15
14		-	•	-				14
13						•		
11				•				11
10	-				-			10
9								9 8 7
7				•	+			
6								6
5							•	• • <u>5</u> • 4
3								
2								3
1 DIRECTION								1
CAR STATUS	NOR	NOR	NOR	NOR	NOR	NOR	NOR	NOR
ALARM						BANK	SEGT COD	
CAR. NO	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	BANK: 1 SEGT: a		



Machine Room — Hacking & Manipulating the Controller





Machine Room — Hacking & Manipulating the Controller





Machine Room — Hacking & Manipulating (5-Year Test)





Machine Room — Hacking & Manipulating is Dangerous!





How POTUS Rolls











Emergency Phones in Elevators





Emergency Phones in Elevators






































G.A.L. HANDS FREE EMERGENCY TELEPHONE MODEL GAL-6400

QUICK PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTIONS

To program a single emergency number to be dialed and voice location announcement to be recorded without changes to the security code or tone location ID.

- **A.** Connect the phone line to the modular connector supplied on the GAL-6400.
- **B.** From another phone, dial the phone number for the line that the GAL-6400 is attached to. The GAL-6400 will answer immediately.
- **C.** Dial the factory set security code 1,2,3,4,5,6 on the telephone keypad. Two beeps should be heard.
- **D**. Using the telephone keypad, enter the emergency number the GAL-6400 should dial followed by #,0,0. Two beeps should be heard.





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G.A.L. HANDS FREE EMERGENCY TELEPHONE MODEL GAL-6400

QUICK PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTIONS

http://www.gal.com/downloads/Fixtures/GAL%206400.pdf

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COMMON VIOLATIONS, Issues, & guidance



Entrapments





Code Violations





Code Violations





Phone Violations





Alarm Bell









"Assault" Switch





































Know Who Your Contractor Is!





Know Who Your Contractor Is!

- 1. Facilities / Operations
- 2. Elevator Contractor
 - Constructor
 - Maintenance Contractor / Mechanic
 - parts, oil, grease -or- regular maintenance
 - basic troubleshooting
 - Adjuster / Troubleshooter
- 3. Consultants
 - Performance
 - Monitoring
 - Safety / Post-accidents
- 4. Inspection
 - AHJ (Authority Having Jurisdiction... Municipal / State Inspectors)
 - Third Party (QEI Qualified Elevator Inspector)
 - Second Party (Contractor inspects and certifies self)



Oversight of Your Maintenance Control Program



THOSE SIGNS MARK ELEVATORS WHICH HAVE NEVER BEEN INSPECTED.



Oversight of Your Maintenance Control Program

NSTRUCTIONS: (1) Use one record for (2) When any section new Maintenance	each co of the Ma	aintenance Ta:			te or full, re	place with			
(3) Turn in all complet	e or full	Maintenance T	asks & Recor	ds to Bran	ch Office for	filing.			
Hydra	ulic In	ternal Au	dit Recon	d	TE VELA	12200			
Date Audit					itle				
	AUDIO				Title				
Elevator # 3	Hydrau	ılic Oil Machi	ne Room Lo	q					
If the reason for the missing oil cannot be determined by visua and tested per ASME A17.1 by	al inspection,	the unit must be take	en out of service (lo	ck-out/tag-out) L	until cause is dete	rmined, correct			
Date Additional Oil Amount	relief valve s	Cause	essure test and cyli	nder leak down	Technie Technie				
Complete the following in	formati	on after norf	armina Cato	000 (1) Tacha				
Complete the following in									
	Date	Conducted By	Verified By	Inspection Authority	Inspection Company	ASME - QE Certified			
8.11.3.2.1 – Relief Valve Setting and System Pressure Test				5		Yes / No			
8.11.3.2.2 – Hydraulic Cylinders and Pressure Piping						Yes / No			
8.11.3.2.3 – Additional Tests 8.11.3.2.3 (a) – Normal Terminal Stopping Devices	Conception of the local division of the loca			Statistics in Addition		Yes / No.			
8.11.3.2.3 (b) – Governors, Overspeed Switch, and Seals						Yes / No			
8.11.3.2.3 (c) - Safeties						Yes / No			
8.11.3.2.3 (d) – Oil Buffers						Yes / No			
8.11.3.2.3 (e) - Firefighter's Emergency Operation						Yes / No Yes / No			
8.11.3.2.3 (f) – Standby Power Operation 8.11.3.2.3 (g) – Power Operations of Door System						Yes / No			
8.11.3.2.3 (h) – Emergency Terminal Speed Reducing						Yes / No			
Devices						Yes / No			
8.11.3.2.3 (i) – Low Oil Protection Operation 8.11.3.2.4 – Flexible Hose and Fitting Assemblies						Yes / No			
8.11.3.2.5 – Pressure Switch				-		Yes / No			
Complete the following in	formatio	n offer norfe	ming Catog	on Throa	(3) Toete	-			
Complete the following in	Tormauc	on arter perio		Inspection	Inspection	ASME - QE			
Test	Date	Conducted By	Verified By	Authority	Company	Certified			
8.11.3.3.1 – Unexposed Partians of Pistons (roped hydro)						Yes / No			
8.11.3.3.2 - Pressure Vessels						Yes / No			
Complete the following in	oformati	on after norf	orming Cate	nory Five (5) Tests	-			
	Date	Conducted By	Verified By	Inspection	Inspection	ASME - QE			
Test		conducted by	Termed by	Authority	Company	Certified			
8.11.3.4.1 – Governors, Safeties, and Oil Buffers (roped hydro))					Yes / No			
8.11.3.4.2 – Coated Ropes (roped hydro)						Yes / No			
8.11.3.4.3 – Wire rope fastenings (roped hydro)						Yes / No			
8.11.3.4.4 – Plunger Gripper		-			-	Yes / No			
8.11.3.4.5 – Overspeed Valves						Yes / No			
	Other//	Additional Tes	sting						
Test	Date	Conducted By	Verified By	Inspection	Inspection	ASME - QE			
lest	Date	Jonaucica Dy		Authority	Company	Certified Yes / No			

			Hydraulic	Repair L	y		
INSTR	UCTIONS:	(1) (2)	All Billable and Non Replacement parts				
DATE			Description of Work		Pa	arts Used	Technician
					_		
INSTRI		Callb	Hydraulic Serv Service Request Rep acks or Complaints I ding corrective actio	ort (Callback reported to E) Log shall I levator Pers	onnel by any	y means,
		Callb inclu (2) The 1	Service Request Rep aacks or Complaints r ding corrective actio fechnician is respons atch that he or she re	ort (Callback reported to E ns taken. sible to repor) Log shall I levator Pers t all trouble eans other t	onnel by any calls to Pers han Authori	y means, sonnel zed Dispatch.
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Oversight of Your Maintenance Control Program





Oversight of Your Maintenance Control Program

					-15		
846.8 M			JUMPER L	.OG			
	JOB LOCATION	contracted and	and the second	UNIT#		1	
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and the second	2/12	Chris	Fire Decell Jumps	4/17/13	Chris		
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L		DO NOT REMOVE LO	G UNTIL ALL JUMPERS ARE OFF				
Contrast		DO NOT REMOVE LO	G ONTIL ALL JUMPERS ARE OFF		Issued 5	/01	



Conflicts of Interest





	OTIS ELEVATOR COMPANY	
No.	Annual No Load Governor Relief Valve	, j
	5 Year Full Load Buffer Rated Pressure	
	□ 3 Year □ Car Safety Relief Pressure 320	
1	Year Counter Wt. Safety Flex. Hose	
6	Date: 1/26/96 Mach. No.:	
	Performed by: Part No. CAA102K1	



Be Wary of Bullshit Service





Tests Are Important!





Follow All of Your Building Procedures







So What Now?





There are Elevator Techs





And There are Elevator Techs who are Security Consultants





"I Don't Want My Elevator on the Internet but I Want Monitoring"







If Someone (Including You) Is Stuck in an Elevator





Follow These Simple Steps...

1. Don't Panic





1. Don't Panic (and don't press emergency call just yet)





- 1. Don't Panic
 - Main lights off? You don't have many options (emerg. call)
 - Main lights on? Try the following...



- 1. Don't Panic
- 2. Press Door Open (exit safely if doors open)



- 1. Don't Panic
- 2. Press Door Open
- 3. Press Door Close, Then Press Door Open Again



- 1. Don't Panic
- 2. Press Door Open
- 3. Press Door Close, Then Press Door Open Again
- 4. Try Placing Calls to Other Floors, Including Lobby



- 1. Don't Panic
- 2. Press Door Open
- 3. Press Door Close, Then Press Door Open Again
- 4. Try Placing Calls to Other Floors, Including Lobby
- 5. Make Sure You're Badged In, Try Floor Calls Again



- 1. Don't Panic
- 2. Press Door Open
- 3. Press Door Close, Then Press Door Open Again
- 4. Try Placing Calls to Other Floors, Including Lobby
- 5. Make Sure You're Badged In, Try Floor Calls Again
- 6. If Authorized, Try Using Keyswitches (IND Mode)



- 1. Don't Panic
- 2. Press Door Open
- 3. Press Door Close, Then Press Door Open Again
- 4. Try Placing Calls to Other Floors, Including Lobby
- 5. Make Sure You're Badged In, Try Floor Calls Again
- 6. If Authorized, Try Using Keyswitches (IND Mode)
- 7. Verify the Cab Doors Are Closed

(Unless you heard something loudly fail)



- 1. Don't Panic
- 2. Press Door Open
- 3. Press Door Close, Then Press Door Open Again
- 4. Try Placing Calls to Other Floors, Including Lobby
- 5. Make Sure You're Badged In, Try Floor Calls Again
- 6. If Authorized, Try Using Keyswitches (IND Mode)
- 7. Verify the Cab Doors Are Closed
- 8. If Nothing Worked, Call For Help

(Emergency Phone or Mobile Phone or Radio)



Things To NEVER Try When Stuck...

- 1. Leaving Through the Top Hatch
 - It's dangerous
 - It will foul up other procedures





- 1. Leaving Through the Top Hatch
- 2. Exiting a Mis-Leveled Car
 - If you have to jump, that's too far!







- 1. Leaving Through the Top Hatch
- 2. Exiting a Mis-Leveled Car
- 3. The Safest Place to Be is in the Elevator Itself





Thank You Very Much!



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@deviantollam

howard@payneelevator.com

@sgthowardpayne